

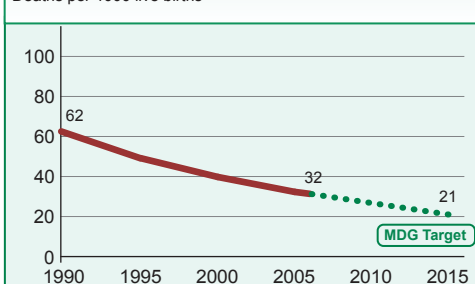


## DEMOGRAPHICS

Total population (000)	86,264 (2006)
Total under-five population (000)	11,027 (2006)
Births (000)	2,295 (2006)
Birth registration (%)	83 (2006)
Under-five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	32 (2006)
Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	24 (2006)
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	15 (2006)
Total under-five deaths (000)	73 (2006)
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	230 (2005)
Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)	140 (2005)
Total maternal deaths	4,600 (2005)

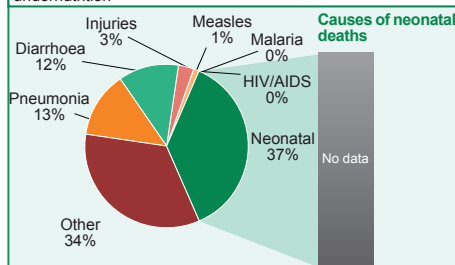
### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1000 live births



### Causes of under-five deaths

Globally more than one third of child deaths are attributable to undernutrition

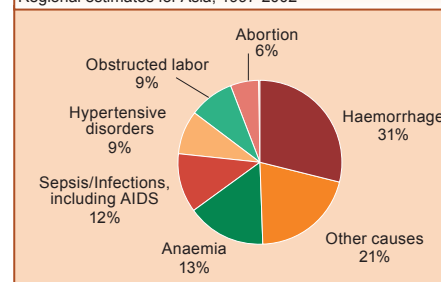


## MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

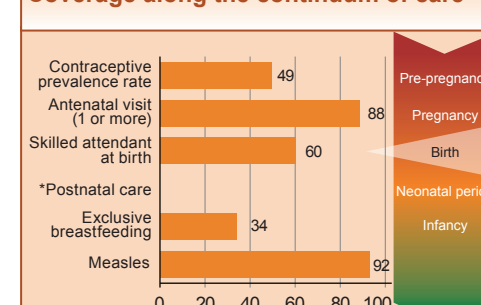
Unmet need for family planning (%)	17 (2003)
Antenatal visits for woman (4 or more visits, %)	70 (2003)
Intermittent preventive treatment for malaria (%)	---
C-section rate (total, urban, rural, %) (Minimum target is 5% and maximum target is 15%)	7, 10, 5 (2003)
Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %)	54 (2003)
Postnatal visit for baby (within 2 days for home births, %)	---

### Causes of maternal deaths

Regional estimates for Asia, 1997-2002



### Coverage along the continuum of care



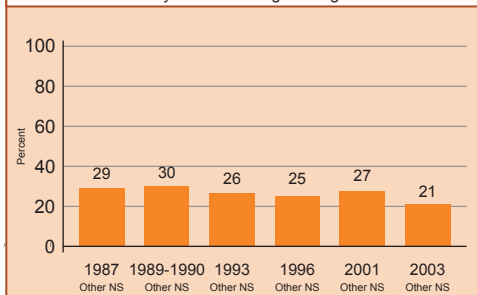
## INTERVENTION COVERAGE FOR MOTHERS, NEWBORNS AND CHILDREN

### NUTRITION

Stunting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)	34 (2003)	Complementary feeding rate (6-9 months, %)	58 (2003)
Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)	6 (2003)	Low birthweight incidence (%)	20 (2003)

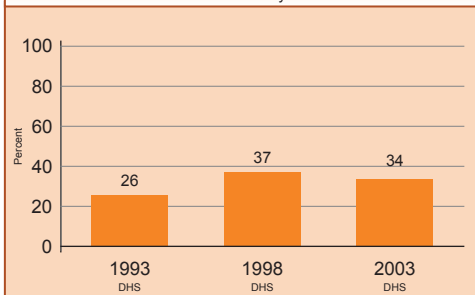
### Underweight prevalence

Percent children < 5 years underweight for age\*



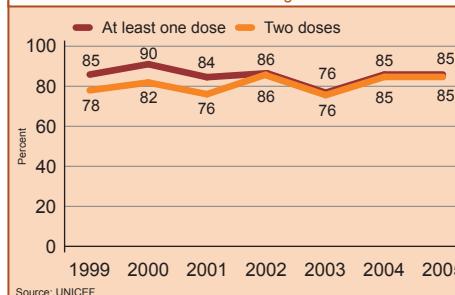
### Exclusive breastfeeding

Percent infants < 6 months exclusively breastfed



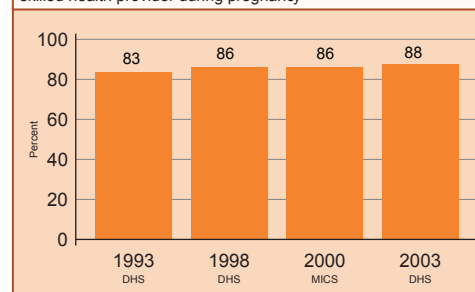
### Vitamin A supplementation

Percent children 6-59 months receiving vitamin A doses



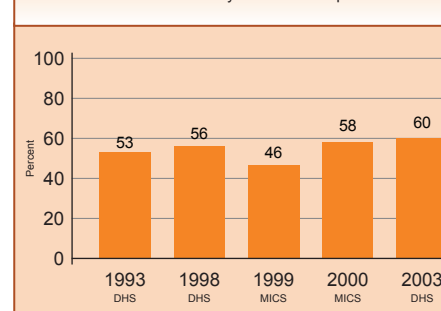
### Antenatal care

Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy



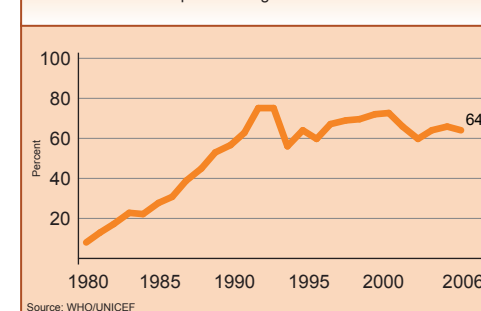
### Skilled attendant at delivery

Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel



### Neonatal tetanus protection

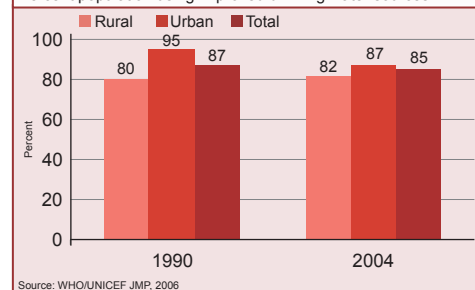
Percent of newborns protected against tetanus



## WATER AND SANITATION

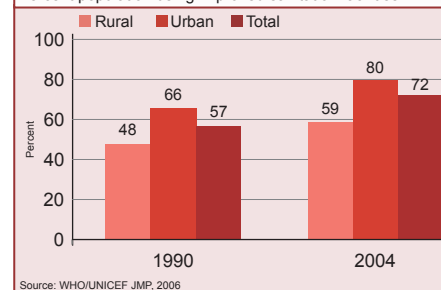
### Water

Percent population using improved drinking water sources



### Sanitation

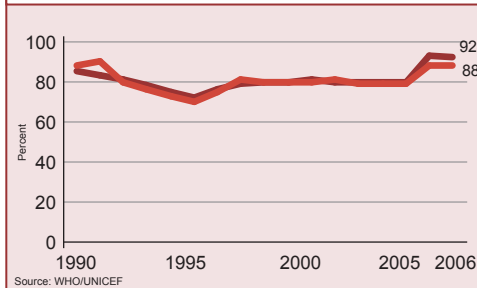
Percent population using improved sanitation facilities



## CHILD HEALTH

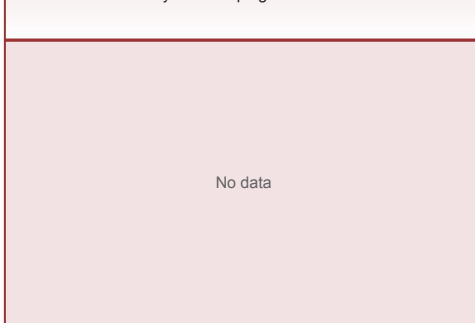
### Immunization

Percent of children immunised against measles  
Percent of children immunised with 3 doses DPT  
Percent of children immunised with 3 doses Hib



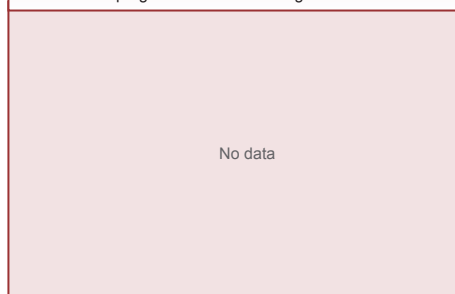
### Malaria prevention

Percent children < 5 years sleeping under ITNs\*



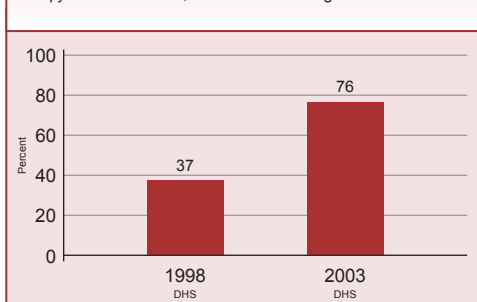
### Prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV

Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



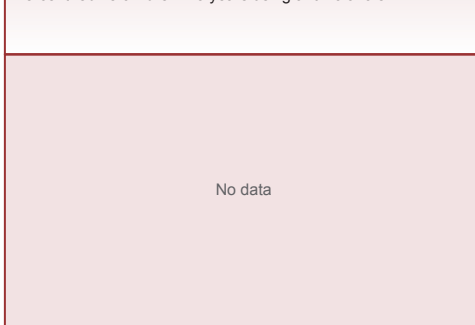
### Diarrhoeal disease treatment

Percent children < 5 years with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration therapy or increased fluids, with continued feeding



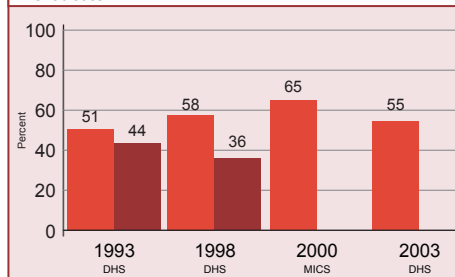
### Malaria treatment

Percent febrile children < 5 years using antimalarials\*



### Pneumonia treatment

Percent children < 5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider  
Percent children < 5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics



## POLICIES

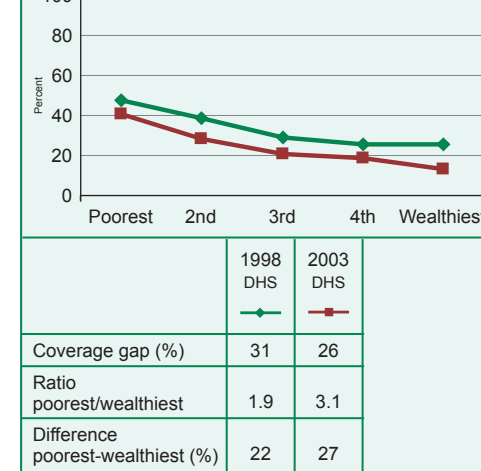
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes	Yes
New ORS formula and zinc for management of diarrhoea	Yes
Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics	No
IMCI adapted to cover newborns 0-1 week of age	No
Costed implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health available	No
Midwives be authorised to administer a core set of life saving interventions	---
Maternity protection in accordance with ILO Convention 183	No
Specific notification of maternal deaths	---

## SYSTEMS

<b>Financial Flows and Human Resources</b>	
Per capita total expenditure on health (US\$)	203 (2007)
General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%)	6 (2007)
Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health (%)	47 (2007)
Density of health workers (per 1000 population)	2.7 (2000)
Official Development Assistance to child health per child (US\$)	0 (2005)
Official Development Assistance to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US\$)	2 (2005)
National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services (% of recommended minimum)	---

## EQUITY

### Coverage gap by wealth quintile



Coverage gap (%)	31	26
Ratio poorest/wealthiest	1.9	3.1
Difference poorest-wealthiest (%)	22	27