**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (000) 47,783 (2012)
- Total under-five population (000) 8,487 (2012)
- Births (000) 1,898 (2012)
- Birth registration (%) 16 (2010)
- Total under-five deaths (000) 98 (2012)
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths 40 (2012)
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 38 (2012)
- Skilled birth rate (per 1000 total births) 26 (2010)
- Total maternal deaths 7,900 (2012)
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N) 44 (2012)
- Total fertility rate (per woman) 5.3 (2012)
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 girls) 128 (2007)

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

- **Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**
  - Demand for family planning satisfied
  - Percentage: 58% (Pre-pregnancy), 50% (In pregnancy), 48% (Birth), 43% (Neonatal period), 49% (Infancy)

- **Skilled attendant at delivery**

- **Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**
  - Percentage of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT: 59% (2010), 59% (2011), 73% (2012)

**EQUITY**

- **Immunization**
  - Percentage of children immunized:
    - Against measles: with 3 doses DTP, 59% (2010), 70% (2011), 68% (2012)
    - With 3 doses Hib: 73% (2010), 73% (2011), 71% (2012)
    - With 3 doses pneumococcal conjugate vaccine: 92% (2012)

- **Pneumonia treatment**
  - Percentage of children <5 years with symptoms of pneumonia:

**CHILD HEALTH**

- **Underweight and stunting prevalence**
  - Percentage of children <5 years who are moderately or severely:

**NUTRITION**

- **Exclusive breastfeeding**
**Tanzania, United Republic of**

### DEMOGRAPHICS

#### Causes of under-five deaths, 2012

![Graph showing causes of under-five deaths, 2012.](image)

- **Pneumonia**: 13%
- **Preterm**: 10%
- **Other**: 17%
- **Malaria**: 10%
- **Nipah/HKU6**: 1%
- **Other**: 2%
- **Congenital**: 5%
- **Sepsis**: 8%
- **Injuries**: 6%
- **Measles**: 2%

*Intrapartum-related events ** Sepsis/ Tetanus/ Meningitis/ Encephalitis

Source: WHO/CHERG 2014

#### Causes of maternal deaths, 2013

![Graph showing causes of maternal deaths, 2013.](image)

- **Abortion**: 10%
- **Other direct**: 9%
- **Other indirect**: 29%
- **Hypertension**: 10%
- **Haemorrhage**: 25%
- **Sepsis**: 10%
- **Malaria**: 5%
- **HIV/AIDS**: 6%
- **Measles**: 0%
- **Injuries**: 6%

Source: WHO 2014

### MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

#### Antenatal care

Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy

![Graph showing antenatal care attendance.](image)

- 1996: 50%
- 1999: 49%
- 2004-2005: 78%
- 2007-2008: 76%
- 2010: 88%

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2014

#### Diarrhoeal disease treatment

Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea:
- **Receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids**: 48%
- **Treated with ORS**: 57%
- **Other**: 30%

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2014

#### Malaria prevention and treatment

Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial

![Graph showing malaria prevention and treatment.](image)

- 1999: 2%
- 2004-2005: 16%
- 2007-2008: 26%
- 2010: 64%
- 2011-2012: 72%

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2014

### CHILD HEALTH

#### Diarrhoeal health

Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea:
- **Receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids**: 48%
- **Treated with ORS**: 57%
- **Other**: 30%

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2014

### WATER AND SANITATION

#### Improved drinking water coverage

Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2012

![Graph showing improved drinking water coverage.](image)

- **Piped on premises**: 25%
- **Other improved**: 44%
- **Unimproved**: 31%

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2014

#### Improved sanitation coverage

Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2012

![Graph showing improved sanitation coverage.](image)

- **Piped on premises**: 20%
- **Surface water**: 20%

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2014

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### POLICIES

- **Laws and regulations that allow adolescents to access contraceptives without parental or spousal consent**: Yes
- **Legal status of abortion**: 3
- **Midwives authorized for specific tasks**: 7
- **Maternity protection**: No
- **Maternal deaths notification**: Yes
- **Postnatal home visits in the first week after birth**: Yes
- **Kangaroo Mother Care in facilities for low birthweight/preterm newborns**: Yes
- **Antenatal corticosteroids as part of management of preterm labour**: No
- **International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes**: Yes
- **Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics**: No
- **Low osmolarity ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea**: Yes

### SYSTEMS

- **Costed national implementation plan(s) for: maternal, newborn and child health available**: Yes
- **Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List**:
  - **Reproductive health (x of 3)**: 3 (2013)
  - **Maternal health (x of 3)**: 3 (2013)
  - **Newborn health (x of 4)**: 3 (2013)
  - **Child health (x of 3)**: 3 (2013)
- **Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population)**: 2.5 (2010)
- **National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services (% of recommended minimum)**: 21 (2013)

### FINANCING

- **Per capita total expenditure on health (US$)**: 109 (2012)
- **General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%)**: 10 (2012)
- **Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health($)**: 32 (2012)
- **Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source ($US)**: No Data
- **ODA to child health per child ($US)**: 21 (2012)
- **ODA to maternal and neonatal health per live birth ($US)**: 45 (2012)

Note: See annexes for additional information on the indicators above.