**DEMOGRAPHICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>10,838</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td>1,726</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>796</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>2010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 girls)</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>2008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- Demand for family planning satisfied: 13%
- Antenatal care (4+ visits): 17%
- Skilled attendant at delivery: 19%
- *Postnatal care:
  - Exclusive breastfeeding: 45%
  - Measles: 62%

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

- Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel:
  - 2006 MICS: 10%
  - 2010 MICS: 19%

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Immunization**

- Percent of children immunized:
  - against measles with 3 doses DTP: 62%
  - with 3 doses Hib: 59%
  - with 3 doses pneumococcal conjugate vaccine: 45%

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Percent of children <5 years with symptoms of pneumonia:
  - taken to appropriate health provider: No Data
  - receiving antibiotics: No Data

**CHILD HEALTH**

**Immunization**

- Percent of children vaccinated:
  - DTP: 62%
  - Hib: 59%
  - Pneumococcal: 45%

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Percent of children <5 years with symptoms of pneumonia:
  - taken to appropriate health provider: No Data
  - received antibiotics: No Data

**NUTRITION**

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %): 23% (2010)
- Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %): No Data
- Vitamin A two dose coverage (%): 70% (2008)

**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% vs. Richest 20%

- Demand for family planning satisfied:
  - Antenatal care (1+ visit): No Data
  - Antenatal care (4+ visits): No Data
  - Skilled attendant at delivery: No Data
  - Early initiation of breastfeeding: No Data
  - ITN use among children <5 yrs DTP3: No Data
  - Measles: No Data
  - Vitamin A (past 6 months): No Data
  - ORT & continued feeding: No Data
  - Careseeking for pneumonia: No Data

- Coverage levels are shown for the poorest 20% (red circles) and the richest 20% (orange circles). The longer the line between the two groups, the greater the inequality. These estimates may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources.

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- Percent of children <5 years who are moderately or severely underweight/stunted:
  - 2006 MICS: 33%
  - 2010 MICS: 36%

- Percent of infants <6 months exclusively breastfed:
  - 2010 MICS: 45%

* See Annex/website for indicator definition
Demographic

Causes of under-five deaths, 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pneumonia</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asphyxia*</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sepsis/Tetanus/Meningitis**</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other direct</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaria</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injuries</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open defecation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: WHO/CHERG 2014</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Causes of maternal deaths, 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maternal deaths</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal death</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sepsis**</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source: WHO 2014</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Maternal and newborn health

Antenatal care

Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy

- 2006 MICS: 26%
- 2010 MICS: 40%

Demand for family planning satisfied (%) 2010

- 13%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits, %) 2010

- 17%

Malaria during pregnancy - intermittent preventive treatment (%)

- 19%
- Minimum target is 5% and maximum target is 15%

C-section rate (total, urban, rural; %)

- 1%
- 1%
- 0%

Neonatal tetanus vaccine

- No

Postnatal visit for baby

- (within 2 days for home births, %)
- No

Postnatal visit for mother

- (within 2 days for home births, %)
- No

Women with low body mass index (<18.5 kg/m2, %)

- No

Child health

Diarrhoeal disease treatment

Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea:
- receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids with continued feeding
- treated with ORS

- 2010 MICS: 23%
- 2012 MICS: 39%

Malaria prevention and treatment

Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial

- 2010 MICS: 21%
- 2009 Other NS: 25%

Water and sanitation

Improved drinking water coverage

Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2012

- Piped on premises
- Other improved
- Surface water

- 1990: 77%
- 2010: 58%

Improved sanitation coverage

Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 2012

- Improved facilities
- Shared facilities
- Unimproved facilities
- Open defecation

- Total: 77%
- Urban: 58%
- Rural: 81%

Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2014

Policies

Laws or regulations that allow adolescents to access contraceptives without parental or spousal consent

- No

Legal status of abortion [x of 5 circumstances]

- No

Midwives authorized for specific tasks [x of 7 tasks]

- No

Maternity protection (Convention 183)

- No

Maternal deaths notification

- No

Postnatal home visits in the first week after birth

- No

Kangaroo Mother Care in facilities for low birthweight/preterm newborns

- No

Antenatal corticosteroids as part of management of preterm labour

- No

International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes

- No

Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics

- Yes

Low osmolarity ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea

- No

Systems

Costed national implementation

- Partial (2013)

Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List:

- Reproductive health (x of 3)
  - 2 (2013)
- Maternal health (x of 3)
  - 2 (2013)
- Newborn health (x of 4)
  - 2 (2013)
- Child health (x of 3)
  - 2 (2013)

Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population)

- No

National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services (% of recommended minimum)

- No

Financing

Per capita total expenditure on health (US$)

- 33 (2012)

General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%)

- 4 (2012)

Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health (US$)

- 57 (2012)

Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source

- No Data

External sources

- No

General government expenditure

- No

Out-of-pocket expenditure

- No

Other

- No

ODA to child health per child (US$)

- No

ODA to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$)

- No

Note: See annexes for additional information on the indicators above