### DEMOGRAPHICS

- **Total population (000)**: 9,850 (2012)
- **Total under-five population (000)**: 1,839 (2012)
- **Births (000)**: 443 (2012)
- **Birth registration (%)**: 75 (2010)
- **Total under-five deaths (000)**: 43 (2012)
- **Neonatal deaths: % of all under-five deaths**: 35 (2012)
- **Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)**: 67 (2012)
- **Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)**: 28 (2010)
- **Total deaths (2012)**: 3,400 (2012)
- **Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)**: 19 (2013)
- **Births (000)**: 443 (2010)
- **Total population (000)**: 1,839 (2012)
- **Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)**: 28 (2010)
- **Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 girls)**: 65 (2010)
- **Deaths under age five per 100,000 live births**: 66 (2012)

### MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

#### Coverage along the continuum of care

- **Demand for family planning satisfied**: 40 pre-pregnancy, 33 pregnancy, 60 birth, 69 neonatal period, 69 infancy
- **Antenatal care (4+ visits)**: 19 1972, 25 2000, 34 2005, 60 2010
- **Skilled attendant at delivery**: 19 1972, 25 2000, 34 2005, 60 2010
- **Exclusive breastfeeding**: 19 1972, 25 2000, 34 2005, 60 2010

#### Skilled attendant at delivery

- **Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel**: 20 1972, 40 2000, 60 2005, 80 2010

#### Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

- **Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT**
- **Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARVs)**: 47 (2012)

#### Immunization

- **Percent of children <5 years with symptoms of pneumonia treated to appropriate health provider**
- **Percent of children <5 years exclusively breastfed**

#### Nutrition

- **Vitamin A two dose coverage**
- **Improved drinking water coverage**

### EQUITY

#### Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

- **Household wealth quintile**: Poorest 20% - Richest 20%
- **Demand for family planning satisfied**: Antenatal care (1+ visit), Antenatal care (4+ visits), Skilled attendant at delivery, Early initiation of breastfeeding, Early initiation of breastfeeding, ITN use among children <5 yrs, DTP3, Measles, Vitamin A (past 6 months), ORT & continued feeding, Careseeking for pneumonia

### CHILD HEALTH

#### Under-five mortality rate

- **Deaths per 1000 live births**

#### Maternal mortality ratio

- **Deaths per 100,000 live births**

### NUTRITION

- **Low birthweight incidence**

### PNEUMONIA TREATMENT

- **Percent of children <5 years with symptoms of pneumonia**
- **Percent of children <5 years taking antibiotics**

### WASTING PREVALENCE

- **Percent of children <5 years who are moderately or severely wasted**

### UNDERWEIGHT AND STUNTING PREVALENCE

- **Percent of children <5 years who are moderately or severely underweight or stunted**

### EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING

- **Percent of infants <6 months exclusively breastfed**

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*Note: MDG target calculated by Countdown to 2015.*
Burundi

DEMOGRAPHICS

Causes of under-five deaths, 2012

Causes of maternal deaths, 2013

MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Antenatal care
Percent women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy

Demand for family planning satisfied (%) 40 (2010)
Antenatal care (4 or more visits, %) 33 (2010)
Malaria during pregnancy - intermittent preventive treatment (%) - -
C-section rate (total, urban, rural, %) (Minimum target is 5% and maximum target is 15%) 4, 12, 3 (2010)
Neonatal tetanus vaccine 85 (2012)
Postnatal visit for baby (within 2 days for home births, %) 8 (2010)
Postnatal visit for mother (within 2 days for home births, %) 30 (2010)
Women with low body mass index (<18.5 kg/m2, %) 12 (2010)

CHILDM AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Diarrhoeal disease treatment
Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea: receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids with continued feeding treated with ORS

Malaria prevention and treatment
Percent children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial 70 (2010)
Percent children <5 years sleeping under ITNs

WATER AND SANITATION

Improved drinking water coverage
Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2012

Improved sanitation coverage
Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2012

POLICIES

Laws or regulations that allow adolescents to access contraceptives without parental or spousal consent No
Legal status of abortion (x of 5 circumstances) 3
Midwives authorized for specific tasks (x of 7 tasks) -
Maternity protection (Convention 183) No
Maternal deaths notification No
Postnatal home visits in the first week after birth Yes
Kangaroo Mother Care in facilities for low birthweight/preterm newborns No
Antenatal corticosteroids as part of management of preterm labour No
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes Partial
Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics Yes
Low osmolality ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea Yes

SYSTEMS

Costed national implementation plan(s) for: maternal, newborn and child health available Partial (2010)
Life Saving Commodities in Essential Medicine List:
Reproductive health (x of 3) 3 (2010)
Maternal health (x of 3) 3 (2010)
Newborn health (x of 4) 3 (2010)
Child health (x of 3) 3 (2010)
Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population) 2.2 (2004)
National availability of Emergency Obstetric Care services (X of recommended minimum) 27 (2010)

FINANCING

Per capita total expenditure on health (us$) 45 (2012)
General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%) 14 (2012)
Out of pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health(us$) 28 (2012)
Reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health expenditure by source No Data

Note: See annexes for additional information on the indicators above