**Countdown to 2015**

*Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival*

**Madagascar**

May 2013

### DEMOGRAPHICS

- **Total population (000)**: 21,315
- **Total under-five population (000)**: 3,379
- **Births (000)**: 747
- **Birth registration (%)**: 80
- **Total under-five deaths (000)：%**: 1,800
- **Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths**: 38
- **Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)：%**: 45
- **Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)：%**: 23
- **Total maternal deaths (2008)：%**: 21
- **Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)：%**: 81
- **Total fertility rate (per woman)：%**: 4.6
- **Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)：%**: 147

### Maternal and Newborn Health

#### Coverage along the continuum of care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Demand for family planning satisfied</th>
<th>Antenatal care (≥ 4 visits)</th>
<th>Skilled attendant at delivery</th>
<th>*Postnatal care</th>
<th>Exclusive breastfeeding</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poorest 20%</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richest 20%</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Skilled attendant at delivery

- **Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel**:
  - Pre-pregnancy: 57%
  - Pregnancy: 47%
  - Birth: 46%
  - Neonatal period: 51%
  - Infancy: 44%

#### Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

- **Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (%, of total ART)**: 89%
- **Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for PMTCT**: 70%
- **Uncertainty range around the estimate**: ±10%

### EQUITY

#### Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

- **Household wealth quintile**: Poorest 20% - Richest 20%
- **Demand for family planning satisfied**
  - Antenatal care
    - 1+ visit
    - 4+ visits
  - Skilled birth attendant
  - Early initiation of breastfeeding
  - ITN use among children <5 yrs
  - DPT3
  - Measles
  - Vitamin A (past 6 months)
  - ORT & continued feeding
  - Careseeking for pneumonia

### Child Health

#### Immunization

- **Percent of children immunized against measles**:
  - Madagascar: 89%
  - Other: 70%

- **Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP**: 89%
- **Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib**: 70%

#### Pneumonia treatment

- **Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider**:
  - Madagascar: 42%
  - Other: 20%

- **Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics**:
  - Madagascar: 37%
  - Other: 45%

### Nutrition

#### Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)


#### Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)


#### Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %)


#### Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)


#### Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)

- Madagascar: 91 (2012)

### Underweight and Stunting Prevalence

- **Percent children <5 years who are underweight**:
  - Madagascar: 41
  - Other: 30
- **Percent children <5 years who are stunted**:
  - Madagascar: 54
  - Other: 38

### Exclusive Breastfeeding

- **Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed**:
  - Madagascar: 38
  - Other: 48

### Note

- WHO/UNICEF, WHO/MDG
- MDG Target calculated by Countdown to 2015

**Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health**