**Kenya**

**Countdown to 2015**

**Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival**

May 2013

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### DEMOGRAPHICS

- Total population (000): 41,610 (2012)
- Total under-five population (000): 6,807 (2012)
- Births (000): 1,560 (2012)
- Birth registration (%): 60 (2011)
- Total under-five deaths (000): 107 (2011)
- Neonatal deaths (% of all under-5 deaths): 39 (2012)
- Neonatal mortality rate per 1000 live births: 48 (2011)
- Stillbirth rate per 1000 total births: 22 (2010)
- Total maternal deaths: 5,500 (2010)
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 4.7 (2011)
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women): 106 (2001)

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### MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

#### Coverage along the continuum of care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Poorest 20%</th>
<th>Richest 20%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (4+ visits)</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled attendant at delivery</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Postnatal care</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclusive breastfeeding</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pre-pregnancy**

- Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

**Pregnancy**

- skilled personnel

**Birth**

- Neonatal period

**Infancy**

- Exclusively breastfed

**Measles**

- 4 doses DPT

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#### Skilled attendent at delivery

- Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

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### EQUITY

#### Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

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<tr>
<td>Early initiation of breastfeeding</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITN use among children &lt;5 yrs</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
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<td>60</td>
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<td>Measles</td>
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<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin A (past 6 months)</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORT &amp; continued feeding</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### CHILD HEALTH

#### Immunization

- Percent of children immunized against measles
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

#### Pneumonia treatment

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

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### NUTRITION

#### Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)

- 7 (2008-2009)

#### Low birthweight prevalence (moderate and severe, %)

- 8 (2008-2009)

#### Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %)

- 58 (2008-2009)

#### Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%) (2008-2009)

- 85 (2008-2009)

#### Vitamin A two dose coverage (%) (2008-2009)


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### Underweight and stunting prevalence

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted

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### Exclusive breastfeeding

- Percent infants 6 months exclusively breastfed

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*Note: Based on 2006 WHO reference population*

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**Developed by Countdown to report on care indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health**