**DEMOCRATIES**

**Causes of under-five deaths, 2010**

- Premature: 16%
- Infections: 47%
- Other: 20%
- Malnutrition: 7%
- Diarrhoea: 5%
- Malaria: 3%
- Measles: 3%
- Rubella: 3%

- Globally more than one third of child deaths are attributable to undernutrition.

**Causes of maternal deaths, 1997-2007**

- Unsafe abortion: 6%
- Sepsis: 6%
- Embolism: 2%
- Hypertension: 17%
- Diabetes: 12%
- Hemorrhage: 32%

**MATERIA AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Antenatal care**

- Percent of women aged 15-49 years attended at least once by a skilled health provider during pregnancy.

- Maternal care (%)
  - 2001: 76%, 2007: 80%

- Maternal mortality (per 100,000 live births)
  - 2007: 32%

**Diarrhoeal disease treatment**

- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids with continued feeding.
- Children <5 years with diarrhoea treated with ORS

- Percent of children <5 years sleeping under ITNs

**WATER AND SANITATION**

**Improved drinking water coverage**

- Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 2010*
  - Piped on premises: 75%
  - Unimproved: 19%
  - Surface water: 5%

**Improved sanitation coverage**

- Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 2010*
  - Improved facilities: 83%
  - Unimproved facilities: 7%

**POLICIES**

- Maternity protection in accordance with Women, 2009
- Specific notification of maternal deaths
- Midwifery personnel authorized to administer core set of life saving interventions
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes
- Postnatal home visits in first week of life
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics
- Low osmolality ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea
- Rotavirus vaccine
- Pneumococcal vaccine

**SYSTEMS AND FINANCING**

- Costed national implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health available
- Density of doctors, nurses and midwives
- National availability of emergency obstetric care services (% of recommended minimum)
- Per capita total expenditure on health (US$)
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%)
- Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health (%)